COMPSCI590.7 Sample Projects

### Project

- Groups of ≈ 3 people
- Week of Oct 26 30, project starts.
- Week of Nov 16 20, checkpoint.
- Dec 7, project report due.

#### Format

- Read 1 (or 2 related) paper carefully
- Search for related literature
- Write a survey
  - Highlight the important proof ideas in the paper
  - Briefly describe some related works
- (Optional) Find a related open problem that you are interested in and research

- Nonnegative Matrix Factorization, beyond separability
- Paper

Intersecting Faces: Non-negative Matrix Factorization With New Guarantees [Ge, Zou 2015]

- Related papers: subspace clustering
- Possible open problems
  - Faster Algorithm? Working heuristic? Better subspace clustering models?

- Spectral algorithms for "Predictive State Representation"
- A Spectral Algorithm for Learning Hidden Markov Models[Hsu, Kakade, Zhang 2012] Closing the Learning-Planning Loop with Predictive State Representations [Boots, Siddiqi, Gordon 2010]
- Possible open problems:
  - Tensor methods for learning the parameters of POMDP instead of "Predictive State Representation"?

- Tensor algorithms for Latent Parse Trees
- Identifiability and Unmixing of Latent Parse Trees [Hsu Kakade Liang 2012]
  Spectral Learning of Latent-Variable PCFGs: Algorithms and Sample Complexity[Cohen Stratos Collins Foster Ungar 2014]
- Possible Open Problems:
  - Understand the limitations of these works and see what can be improved.

- "Homotopy" Method in optimization
- On the Link between Gaussian Homotopy Continuation and Convex Envelopes [Mobani, Fisher III]
- Related papers: May require prior knowledge about some PDEs
- Possible open problems:
  - A concrete setting where we can say something about computational/sample complexity?

- Landscape for "non-convex" optimization
- Complete Dictionary Recovery over the Sphere [Sun Qu Wright 2015]
- Possible open problems:
  - What other non-convex functions may have a nice landscape?
  - Example: Maximum likelihood objective for mixture of spherical Gaussians?